#### STATE OF MISSOURI

### DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

#### MISSOURI CLEAN WATER COMMISSION



## MISSOURI STATE OPERATING PERMIT

| In compliance with the Missouri Clean Wat<br>Pollution Control Act (Public Law 92-500,  | ter Law, (Chapter 644 R.S. Mo. as amended, hereinafter, the Law), and the Federal Water $92^{\rm nd}$ Congress) as amended,  |
|---|--|
| Permit No.  | MO-0129691   |
| Owner:<br>Address:  | Central Rivers Wastewater Utility, Inc.<br>P.O. Box 528, Kearney, MO 64060   |
| Continuing Authority:<br>Address:   | Same as above<br>Same as above   |
| Facility Name:<br>Facility Address:   | Central Rivers – Private Gardens Treatment Facility<br>NE 118 <sup>th</sup> Street, <sup>1</sup> / <sub>5</sub> Mile West of Plattsburg Road, Kearney, MO 64060          |
| Legal Description:<br>UTM Coordinates:  | NE ¼, NE ¼, Sec. 19, T52N, R31W, Clay County X = 377617, Y = 4351717   |
| Receiving Stream: First Classified Stream and ID: USGS Basin & Sub-watershed No.:   | Unnamed Tributary to Fishing River (U) Fishing River (C) (00394) (10300101 – 060004)   |
| is authorized to discharge from the facility as set forth herein:   | described herein, in accordance with the effluent limitations and monitoring requirements  |
| FACILITY DESCRIPTION  |  |
| Outfall #001 – Subdivision – SIC #4952 – I<br>Septic Tank Effluent Pump (STEP) System<br>Design population equivalent is 240.5<br>Design flow is 18,037 gallons per day.<br>Design sludge production is 3.6 dry tons/ye | /Recirculating Sand Filter/Sludge disposal is by contract hauler   |
|   | charges under the Missouri Clean Water Law and the National Pollutant Discharge her regulated areas. This permit may be appealed in accordance with Section 644.051.6 of |
| April 22, 2010 Effective Date   | Mark N. Templeton, Director, Department of Natural Resources   |

April 21, 2015
Expiration Date
MO 780-0041 (10-93)

#### A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

PAGE NUMBER 2 of 6
PERMIT NUMBER MO-0129691

The permittee is authorized to discharge from outfall(s) with serial number(s) as specified in the application for this permit. The interim effluent limitations shall become effective upon issuance and remain in effect until **THREE** (3) **years** after the effective date of this permit. Such discharges shall be controlled, limited and monitored by the permittee as specified below:

| OUTFALL NUMBER AND                     | LIMITO  | LIMITATIONS      |                               |                    |                          | G REQUIREMENTS         |  |
|--|---------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|
| EFFLUENT PARAMETER(S)                  | UNIIS   | DAILY<br>MAXIMUM | WEEKLY<br>AVERAGE<br>(Note 2) | MONTHLY<br>AVERAGE | MEASUREMENT<br>FREQUENCY | SAMPLE<br>TYPE         |  |
| Outfall #001                           |         |                  |                               |                    |                          |                        |  |
| Flow                                   | MGD     | *                |                               | *                  | once/quarter**           | 24 hr. estimate        |  |
| Biochemical Oxygen Demand <sub>5</sub> | mg/L    |                  | 45                            | 30                 | once/quarter**           | modified composite**** |  |
| Total Suspended Solids                 | mg/L    |                  | 45                            | 30                 | once/quarter**           | modified composite**** |  |
| pH – Units                             | SU      | ***              |                               | ***                | once/quarter**           | grab                   |  |
| Ammonia as N                           | mg/L    | *                |                               | *                  | once/quarter**           | grab                   |  |
| Temperature                            | °C      | *                |                               | *                  | once/quarter**           | grab                   |  |
| Fecal Coliform (Note 1)                | #/100mL | *                |                               | *                  | once/quarter**           | grab                   |  |

MONITORING REPORTS SHALL BE SUBMITTED <u>QUARTERLY</u>; THE FIRST REPORT IS DUE <u>JULY 28, 2010.</u> THERE SHALL BE NO DISCHARGE OF FLOATING SOLIDS OR VISIBLE FOAM IN OTHER THAN TRACE AMOUNTS.

#### **B. STANDARD CONDITIONS**

IN ADDITION TO SPECIFIED CONDITIONS STATED HEREIN, THIS PERMIT IS SUBJECT TO THE ATTACHED <u>Parts I & III</u> STANDARD CONDITIONS DATED <u>October 1, 1980 and August 15, 1994</u>, AND HEREBY INCORPORATED AS THOUGH FULLY SET FORTH HEREIN.

MO 780-0010 (8/91)

#### A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS (continued)

- \* Monitoring requirement only.
- \*\* Sample once per quarter in the months that a discharge occurs. (See table below for reporting details)

| Sample discharge at least once for the months of: | Report is due: |
|---|----------------|
| January, February, March (1st Quarter)            | April 28       |
| April, May, June (2nd Quarter)                    | July 28        |
| July, August, September (3rd Quarter)             | October 28     |
| October, November, December (4th Quarter)         | January 28     |

- \*\*\* pH is measured in pH units and is not to be averaged. The pH is limited to the range of 6.0-9.0 pH units.
- \*\*\*\* A composite sample made up from a minimum of four grab samples collected within a 24 hour period with a minimum of two hours between each grab sample.
- Note 1 The Monthly Average Limit for Fecal Coliform is expressed as a geometric mean.
- Note 2 Weekly average is the total mass or concentration of all daily discharges sampled during any calendar week divided by the number of daily discharges sampled or measured during that week. Average all samples that fall within a calendar week (Sunday through Saturday). (e.g. If you have three samples between Sunday and Saturday, add the three values together and divide by 3) If you have multiple samples that lie in separate calendar weeks, do not average data from separate weeks together.

#### A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

PAGE NUMBER 3 of 6
PERMIT NUMBER MO-0129691

The permittee is authorized to discharge from outfall(s) with serial number(s) as specified in the application for this permit. The final effluent limitations shall become effective **THREE** (3) **years** from the effective date of this permit and remain in effect until expiration of the permit. Such discharges shall be controlled, limited and monitored by the permittee as specified below:

| OUTFALL NUMBER AND                     | LIMITE  | FINAL EF         | FLUENT LIM                    | ITATIONS MONITORING REQUIREMENTS |                          |                        |
|--|---------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| EFFLUENT PARAMETER(S)                  | UNITS   | DAILY<br>MAXIMUM | WEEKLY<br>AVERAGE<br>(Note 2) | MONTHLY<br>AVERAGE               | MEASUREMENT<br>FREQUENCY | SAMPLE<br>TYPE         |
| Outfall #001                           |         |                  |                               |                                  |                          |                        |
| Flow                                   | MGD     | *                |                               | *                                | once/quarter**           | 24 hr. estimate        |
| Biochemical Oxygen Demand <sub>5</sub> | mg/L    |                  | 45                            | 30                               | once/quarter**           | modified composite**** |
| Total Suspended Solids                 | mg/L    |                  | 45                            | 30                               | once/quarter**           | modified composite**** |
| pH – Units                             | SU      | ***              |                               | ***                              | once/quarter**           | grab                   |
| Ammonia as N                           | mg/L    | *                |                               | *                                | once/quarter**           | grab                   |
| Temperature                            | °C      | *                |                               | *                                | once/quarter**           | grab                   |
| Fecal Coliform (Notes 1 & 3)           | #/100mL | 1000             |                               | 400                              | once/quarter**           | grab                   |

MONITORING REPORTS SHALL BE SUBMITTED <u>QUARTERLY</u>; THE FIRST REPORT IS DUE <u>JULY 28, 2013.</u> THERE SHALL BE NO DISCHARGE OF FLOATING SOLIDS OR VISIBLE FOAM IN OTHER THAN TRACE AMOUNTS.

#### **B. STANDARD CONDITIONS**

IN ADDITION TO SPECIFIED CONDITIONS STATED HEREIN, THIS PERMIT IS SUBJECT TO THE ATTACHED <u>Parts I & III</u> STANDARD CONDITIONS DATED <u>October 1, 1980 and August 15, 1994</u>, AND HEREBY INCORPORATED AS THOUGH FULLY SET FORTH HEREIN.

MO 780-0010 (8/91)

#### A. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS (continued)

- \* Monitoring requirement only.
- \*\* Sample once per quarter in the months that a discharge occurs. (See table below for reporting details)

| Sample discharge at least once for the months of: | Report is due: |
|---|----------------|
| January, February, March (1st Quarter)            | April 28       |
| April, May, June (2nd Quarter)                    | July 28        |
| July, August, September (3rd Quarter)             | October 28     |
| October, November, December (4th Quarter)         | January 28     |

- \*\*\* pH is measured in pH units and is not to be averaged. The pH is limited to the range of 6.0-9.0 pH units.
- \*\*\*\* A composite sample made up from a minimum of four grab samples collected within a 24 hour period with a minimum of two hours between each grab sample.
- Note 1 The Monthly Average Limit for Fecal Coliform is expressed as a geometric mean.
- Note 2 Weekly average is the total mass or concentration of all daily discharges sampled during any calendar week divided by the number of daily discharges sampled or measured during that week. Average all samples that fall within a calendar week (Sunday through Saturday). (e.g. If you have three samples between Sunday and Saturday, add the three values together and divide by 3) If you have multiple samples that lie in separate calendar weeks, do not average data from separate weeks together.
- Note 3 Final limitations and monitoring requirements for Fecal Coliform are applicable only during the recreational season from April 1 through October 31.

#### C. SPECIAL CONDITIONS

- 1. This permit may be reopened and modified, or alternatively revoked and reissued, to:
  - (a) Comply with any applicable effluent standard or limitation issued or approved under Sections 301(b)(2)(C) and (D), 304(b)(2), and 307(a) (2) of the Clean Water Act, if the effluent standard or limitation so issued or approved:
    - (1) contains different conditions or is otherwise more stringent than any effluent limitation in the permit; or
    - (2) controls any pollutant not limited in the permit.
  - (b) Incorporate new or modified effluent limitations or other conditions, if the result of a waste load allocation study, toxicity test or other information indicates changes are necessary to assure compliance with Missouri's Water Quality Standards.
  - (c) Incorporate new or modified effluent limitations or other conditions if, as the result of a watershed analysis, a Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) limitation is developed for the receiving waters which are currently included in Missouri's list of waters of the state not fully achieving the state's water quality standards, also called the 303(d) list.

The permit as modified or reissued under this paragraph shall also contain any other requirements of the Clean Water Act then applicable.

- 2. All outfalls must be clearly marked in the field.
- 3. Permittee will cease discharge by connection to a facility with an area-wide management plan per 10 CSR 20-6.010(3)(B)1. or 2. within 90 days of notice of its availability. The permittee shall obtain department approval for closure or alternate use of the facility.
- 4. Changes in Discharges of Toxic Substances

The permittee shall notify the Director as soon as it knows or has reason to believe:

- (a) That any activity has occurred or will occur which would result in the discharge of any toxic pollutant which is not limited in the permit, if that discharge will exceed the highest of the following "notification levels:"
  - (1) One hundred micrograms per liter (100 μg/L);
  - (2) Two hundred micrograms per liter (200  $\mu$ g/L) for acrolein and acrylonitrile; five hundred micrograms per liter (500  $\mu$ g/L) for 2,5 dinitrophenol and for 2-methyl-4, 6-dinitrophenol; and one milligram per liter (1 mg/L) for antimony;
  - (3) Five (5) times the maximum concentration value reported for the pollutant in the permit application;
  - (4) The level established in Part A of the permit by the Director.
- (b) That they have begun or expect to begin to use or manufacture as an intermediate or final product or byproduct any toxic pollutant, which was not reported in the permit application.
- 5. Report as no-discharge when a discharge does not occur during the report period.
- 6. Water Quality Standards
  - (a) Discharges to waters of the state shall not cause a violation of water quality standards rule under 10 CSR 20-7.031, including both specific and general criteria.
  - (b) General Criteria. The following general water quality criteria shall be applicable to all waters of the state at all times including mixing zones. No water contaminant, by itself or in combination with other substances, shall prevent the waters of the state from meeting the following conditions:
    - (1) Waters shall be free from substances in sufficient amounts to cause the formation of putrescent, unsightly or harmful bottom deposits or prevent full maintenance of beneficial uses;
    - (2) Waters shall be free from oil, scum and floating debris in sufficient amounts to be unsightly or prevent full maintenance of beneficial uses:
    - (3) Waters shall be free from substances in sufficient amounts to cause unsightly color or turbidity, offensive odor or prevent full maintenance of beneficial uses;
    - (4) Waters shall be free from substances or conditions in sufficient amounts to result in toxicity to human, animal or aquatic life;
    - (5) There shall be no significant human health hazard from incidental contact with the water;
    - (6) There shall be no acute toxicity to livestock or wildlife watering;
    - (7) Waters shall be free from physical, chemical or hydrologic changes that would impair the natural biological community;
    - (8) Waters shall be free from used tires, car bodies, appliances, demolition debris, used vehicles or equipment and solid waste as defined in Missouri's Solid Waste Law, section 260.200, RSMo, except as the use of such materials is specifically permitted pursuant to section 260.200-260.247.

#### C. SPECIAL CONDITIONS (continued)

7. The permittee shall comply with any applicable requirements listed in 10 CSR 20-8 and 10 CSR 20-9, unless the facility has received written notification that the Department has approved a modification to the requirements. The monitoring frequencies contained in this permit shall not be construed by the permittee as a modification of the monitoring frequencies listed in 10 CSR 20-9. If a modification of the monitoring frequencies listed in 10 CSR 20-9 is needed, the permittee shall submit a written request to the department for review and, if deemed necessary, approval.

#### D. SCHEDULE OF COMPLIANCE (Fecal Coliform Effluent Limits)

- 1. This permit contains interim effluent limitations which are applicable for three (3) years following issuance of this permit. The final limits shall apply thereafter.
- 2. After one year of monitoring events following the issuance of this permit, determine, by analyzing effluent data, if the wastewater treatment facility could comply with the final effluent limitations for Fecal Coliform bacteria. **During the first year of monitoring a minimum of 12 months of monitoring data is required.** In the case that the facility will not discharge once per month, additional samples should be taken when the facility is discharging. Within thirteen (13) months after the issuance of this permit (**no later than May 22, 2011**), submit a report containing all Fecal Coliform bacteria testing data performed during the first year of monitoring. This report should specify whether or not a facility upgrade/modification is necessary to comply with Final Effluent Limitations for Fecal Coliform bacteria. If it is determined that a upgrade/modification is not necessary, the report must include documents to justify this assertion, including operation and maintenance plans to ensure the Final Effluent Limitations for Fecal Coliform bacteria are met.
- 3. If the final Fecal Coliform bacteria limits could not be complied with, submit, within twelve (12) months after the end of the first year of monitoring events (or twenty four {24} months after the issuance of this permit) (**no later than April 22, 2012**, a completed application for a construction permit, and one copy each of an engineering report, plans and specifications prepared by a professional engineer registered in the State of Missouri. Send the prepared submittal to the Missouri Department of Natural Resources, Kansas City Regional Office, 500 Northeast Colbern Road, Lee's Summit, MO 64086. This submittal shall include wastewater treatment facility improvements to comply with the final effluent limits for Fecal Coliform bacteria as listed in Section A. of this permit, designed in accordance with the Missouri Clean Water Law Regulation 10 CSR 20 Chapter 8.
- 4. Within fifteen (15) calendar days of receipt of any request for additional information or changes in the engineering report, plans or specifications, respond and if necessary submit engineering modifications to the department's address as shown in Paragraph D.3 above.
- 5. Within six (6) months of the issuance of the construction permit, construct the permitted wastewater treatment facility improvements.
- 6. Within fifteen (15) calendar days of completion of construction of wastewater treatment facility improvements, submit a Statement of Work Completed form, signed, sealed, and dated by a professional engineer registered in the State of Missouri certifying that the project has been completed substantially in accordance with the approved plans and specifications. In addition to the Statement of Work Completed, submit an application for a Missouri State Operating Permit modification, complete with the appropriate modification fee, to the department's address shown in Paragraph D.3 above.

#### PERMIT TRANSFER

This permit may be transferred to a new owner by submitting an "Application for Transfer of Operating Permit" signed by the seller and buyer of the facility, along with the appropriate modification fee.

#### PERMIT RENEWAL REQUIREMENTS

Unless this permit is terminated, the permittee shall submit an application for the renewal of this permit no later than six (6) months prior to the permit's expiration date. Failure to apply for renewal may result in termination of this permit and enforcement action to compel compliance with this condition and the Missouri Clean Water Law.

#### **TERMINATION**

In order to terminate this permit, the permittee shall notify the department by submitting Form J, included with the State Operating Permit. The permittee shall complete Form J and mail it to the department at the address noted in the cover letter of this permit. Proper closure of any storage structure is required prior to permit termination. A closure plan shall be submitted to the department and approved prior to initiating closure activities.

#### **DUTY OF COMPLIANCE**

The permittee shall comply with all conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with this permit constitutes a violation of Chapter 644, Missouri Clean Water Law, and 10 CSR 20-6. Noncompliance may result in enforcement action, termination of this authorization, or denial of the permittee's request for renewal.

# Missouri Department of Natural Resources Statement of Basis Central Rivers – Private Gardens Treatment Facility MO-0129691

A Statement of Basis (Statement) gives pertinent information regarding the applicable regulations and rational for the development of the NPDES Missouri State Operating Permit (operating permit). This Statement includes Wasteload Allocations, Water Quality Based Effluent Limitations, and Reasonable Potential Analysis calculations as well as any other calculations that effect the effluent limitations of this operating permit. This Statement does not pertain to operating permits that include sewage sludge land application plans and variance procedures, and does not include the public comment process for this operating permit.

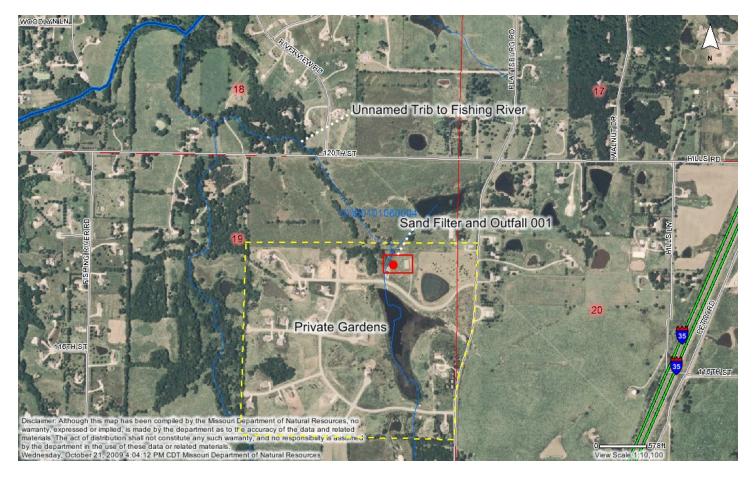
A Statement is not an enforceable part of an operating permit.

#### Part I – Facility Information

Facility Type: Subdivision Facility SIC Code(s): 4952

#### **Facility Description:**

Septic Tank Effluent Pump (STEP) System/Recirculating Sand Filter/Sludge disposal is by contract hauler



#### **OUTFALL(S) TABLE:**

| OUTFALL | DESIGN FLOW (GPD) | TREATMENT LEVEL | EFFLUENT TYPE | DISTANCE TO<br>CLASSIFIED SEGMENT (MI) |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|--|
| #001    | 18,037            | Secondary       | Domestic      | 0.90                                   |

#### Receiving Water Body's Water Quality & Facility Performance History:

Quarterly discharge monitoring reports (DMR) were reviewed and it was found that this facility has been in compliance with reporting requirements and effluent limitations with the exception of one missing report in 2005. The facility's justification for this missing report was that they did not receive the operating permit for the newly constructed facility until four months after it was issued.

This facility reported an actual flow of 2,600 GPD from 2005 through late 2008. The most recent DMRs have a reported actual flow of 7,493 GPD.

#### Part II – Operator Certification Requirements

As per [10 CSR 20-6.010(8) Terms and Conditions of a Permit], permittees shall operate and maintain facilities to comply with the Missouri Clean Water Law and applicable permit conditions and regulations. Operators or supervisors of operations at regulated wastewater treatment facilities shall be certified in accordance with [10 CSR 20-9.020(2)] and any other applicable state law or regulation. As per [10 CSR 20-9.010(2)(A)], requirements for operation by certified personnel shall apply to all wastewater treatment systems, if applicable, as listed below:

| Check | boxes | below  | that | are  | applicable | to the | facility; |
|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------------|--------|-----------|
| •     | Own   | and or | oner | ated | by or for  |        |           |

• State or Federal agencies:

| owned of operated by of for.  |             |
|---|-------------|
| <ul> <li>Municipalities</li> </ul>                                  |             |
| Public Sewer District:  |             |
| • County  |             |
| Public Water Supply Districts:                                      |             |
| • Private sewer company regulated by the Public Service Commission: | $\boxtimes$ |

Each of the above entities are only applicable if they have a Population Equivalent greater than two hundred (200) and/or fifty (50) or more service connections.

☑ - This facility is not currently required to have a certified operator. The design population equivalence would require a certified operator if this facility was being utilized closer to full capacity; however, at this time, there are only approximately 100 people connected to the facility. As this subdivision grows, if a population of 200 is achieved, a certified operator will be required.

#### **Part III – Receiving Stream Information**

#### APPLICABLE DESIGNATIONS OF WATERS OF THE STATE:

As per Missouri's Effluent Regulations [10 CSR 20-7.015], the waters of the state are divided into the below listed seven (7) categories. Each category lists effluent limitations for specific parameters, which are presented in each outfall's Effluent Limitation Table and further discussed in the Derivation & Discussion of Limits section.

| Missouri or Mississippi River [10 CSR 20-7.015(2)]: [ |   |
|---|---|
| Lake or Reservoir [10 CSR 20-7.015(3)]:               |   |
| Losing [10 CSR 20-7.015(4)]:                          |   |
| Metropolitan No-Discharge [10 CSR 20-7.015(5)]:       |   |
| Special Stream [10 CSR 20-7.015(6)]:                  |   |
| Subsurface Water [10 CSR 20-7.015(7)]:                |   |
| All Other Waters [10 CSR 20-7.015(8)]:                | X |

10 CSR 20-7.031 Missouri Water Quality Standards, the department defines the Clean Water Commission water quality objectives in terms of "water uses to be maintained and the criteria to protect those uses." The receiving stream and/or 1<sup>st</sup> classified receiving stream's beneficial water uses to be maintained are located in the Receiving Stream Table located below in accordance with [10 CSR 20-7.031(3)].

#### RECEIVING STREAM(S) TABLE:

| Waterbody Name                        | CLASS | WBID  | Designated Uses*   | 8-Digit<br>HUC | EDU**                          |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| Unnamed Tributary to Fishing<br>River | U     | N/A   | General Criteria   | 10300101       | Central Plains/<br>Blackwater/ |
| Fishing River                         | С     | 00394 | LWW, AQL, WBC-B*** | 10200101       | Lamine                         |

<sup>\* -</sup> Irrigation (IRR), Livestock & Wildlife Watering (LWW), Protection of Warm Water Aquatic Life and Human Health-Fish Consumption (AQL), Cool Water Fishery (CLF), Cold Water Fishery (CDF), Whole Body Contact Recreation (WBC), Secondary Contact Recreation (SCR), Drinking Water Supply (DWS), Industrial (IND), Groundwater (GRW).

#### Part IV – Rationale and Derivation of Effluent Limitations & Permit Conditions

#### **ANTI-BACKSLIDING:**

A provision in the Federal Regulations [CWA §303(d)(4); CWA §402(c); 40 CFR Part 122.44(I)] that requires a reissued permit to be as stringent as the previous permit with some exceptions.

☑ - All limits in this statement are at least as protective as those previously established; therefore, backsliding does not apply.

#### AREA-WIDE WASTE TREATMENT MANAGEMENT & CONTINUING AUTHORITY:

As per [10 CSR 20-6.010(8)(A)10.], when a Continuing Authority under paragraph 10 CSR 20-6.010(3)(B)1. or 2. is expected to be available for connection within the next five (5) years, any operating permit issued to a permittee under this paragraph, located within the service area of the paragraph (3)(B)1. or 2. facility, shall contain the following special condition... This language is contained in Special Condition #3 of this operating permit.

#### **COMPLIANCE AND ENFORCEMENT:**

Enforcement is the action taken by the Water Protection Program (WPP) to bring an entity into compliance with the Missouri Clean Water Law, its implementing regulations, and/or any terms and conditions of an operating permit. The primary purpose of the enforcement activity in the WPP is to resolve violations and return the entity to compliance.

Not Applicable  $\boxtimes$ ;

The permittee/facility is not currently under Water Protection Program enforcement action.

#### **REMOVAL EFFICIENCY:**

Removal efficiency is a method by which the Federal Regulations define Secondary Treatment and Equivalent to Secondary Treatment, which applies to Biochemical Oxygen Demand 5-day (BOD<sub>5</sub>) and Total Suspended Solids (TSS) for Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTWs)/municipals. Please see the United States Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) website for interpretation of percent removal requirements for National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Permit Application Requirements for Publicly Owned Treatment Works and Other Treatment Works Treating Domestic Sewage @ www.epa.gov/fedrgstr/EPA-WATER/1999/August/Day-04/w18866.htm

Not Applicable  $\boxtimes$ ;

This wastewater treatment facility is not a POTW. Influent monitoring is not being required to determine percent removal.

#### SANITARY SEWER OVERFLOWS (SSOS), BYPASSES, INFLOW & INFILTRATION (I&I) - PREVENTION/REDUCTION:

Sanitary Sewer Systems (SSSs) are municipal wastewater collection systems that convey domestic, commercial, and industrial wastewater, and limited amounts of infiltrated groundwater and storm water (i.e. I&I), to a POTW. SSSs are not designed to collect large amounts of storm water runoff from precipitation events.

Untreated or partially treated discharges from SSSs are commonly referred to as SSOs. SSOs have a variety of causes including blockages, line breaks, sewer defects that allow excess storm water and ground water to overload the system, lapses in sewer system operation and maintenance, inadequate sewer design and construction, power failures, and vandalism. A SSOs is defined as an untreated or partially treated sewage release from a SSS. SSOs can occur at any point in an SSS, during dry weather or wet weather. SSOs include overflows that reach waters of the state. SSOs also include overflows out of manholes and onto city streets, sidewalks, and other terrestrial locations. SSSs can back up into buildings, including private residences. When sewage backups are caused by problems in the publicly-owned portion of an SSS, they are considered SSOs.

Not Applicable  $\boxtimes$ ;

This facility is not required to develop or implement a program for maintenance and repair of the collection system; however, it is a violation of Missouri State Environmental Laws and Regulations to allow untreated wastewater to discharge to waters of the state.

<sup>\*\* -</sup> Ecological Drainage Unit

<sup>\*\*\* -</sup> UAA conducted in 2005 and designated for WBCR.

#### SCHEDULE OF COMPLIANCE (SOC):

A schedule of remedial measures included in a permit, including an enforceable sequence of interim requirements (actions, operations, or milestone events) leading to compliance with the Missouri Clean Water Law, its implementing regulations, and/or the terms and conditions of an operating permit.

Applicable ⊠;

The time given for effluent limitations of this permit listed under Interim Effluent Limitation and Final Effluent Limitations where established in accordance with [10 CSR 20-7.031(10)].

#### STORM WATER POLLUTION PREVENTION PLAN (SWPPP):

In accordance with 40 CFR 122.44(k) *Best Management Practices (BMPs)* to control or abate the discharge of pollutants when: (1) Authorized under section 304(e) of the Clean Water Act (CWA) for the control of toxic pollutants and hazardous substances from ancillary industrial activities: (2) Authorized under section 402(p) of the CWA for the control of storm water discharges; (3) Numeric effluent limitations are infeasible; or (4) the practices are reasonably necessary to achieve effluent limitations and standards or to carry out the purposes and intent of the CWA.

In accordance with the EPA's <u>Developing Your Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan, A Guide for Industrial Operators</u>, (Document number EPA 833-B-09-002) [published by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) in February 2009], BMPs are measures or practices used to reduce the amount of pollution entering (regarding this operating permit) waters of the state. BMPs may take the form of a process, activity, or physical structure.

Additionally in accordance with the Storm Water Management, a SWPPP is a series of steps and activities to (1) identify sources of pollution or contamination, and (2) select and carry out actions which prevent or control the pollution of storm water discharges.

Not Applicable ⊠;

At this time, the permittee is not required to develop and implement a SWPPP.

#### WATER QUALITY STANDARDS:

Per [10 CSR 20-7.031(3)], General Criteria shall be applicable to all waters of the state at all times including mixing zones. Additionally, [40 CFR 122.44(d)(1)] directs the department to establish in each NPDES permit to include conditions to achieve water quality established under Section 303 of the Clean Water Act, including State narrative criteria for water quality.

#### WHOLE EFFLUENT TOXICITY (WET) TEST:

A WET test is a quantifiable method of determining if a discharge from a facility may be causing toxicity to aquatic life by itself, in combination with or through synergistic responses when mixed with receiving stream water.

Under the federal Clean Water Act (CWA) §101(a)(3), requiring WET testing is reasonably appropriate for site-specific Missouri State Operating Permits for discharges to waters of the state issued under the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES). WET testing are also required by 40 CFR 122.44(d)(1). WET testing ensures that the provisions in the 10 CSR 20-6.010(8)(A)7. and the Water Quality Standards 10 CSR 20-7.031(3)(D),(F),(G),(I)2.A & B are being met. Under [10 CSR 20-6.010(8)(A)4], the department may require other terms and conditions that it deems necessary to assure compliance with the Clean Water Act and related regulations of the Missouri Clean Water Commission. In addition the following RSMo apply: §644.051.3 requires the Department to set permit conditions that comply with the MCWL and CWA; §644.051.4 specifically references toxicity as an item we must consider in writing permits (along with water quality-based effluent limits, pretreatment, etc...); and §644.051.5 is the basic authority to require testing conditions. WET test will be required by all facilities meeting the following criteria:

|    | Facility is a designated Major. Facility continuously or routinely exceeds its design flow. Facility (industrial) that alters its production process throughout the year. Facility handles large quantities of toxic substances, or substances that are toxic in large amounts. Facility has Water Quality-based Effluent Limitations for toxic substances (other than $NH_3$ ) Facility is a municipality or domestic discharger with a Design $Flow \geq 22,500$ gpd. |
|----|---|
| =  | Other – please justify.   |
| No | t Applicable ⊠:   |

At this time, the permittee is not required to conduct WET test for this facility.

#### 303(d) LIST & TOTAL MAXIMUM DAILY LOAD (TMDL):

Section 303(d) of the federal Clean Water Act requires that each state identify waters that are not meeting water quality standards and for which adequate water pollution controls have not been required. Water quality standards protect such beneficial uses of water as whole body contact (such as swimming), maintaining fish and other aquatic life, and providing drinking water for people, livestock and wildlife. The 303(d) list helps state and federal agencies keep track of waters that are impaired but not addressed by normal water pollution control programs.

A TMDL is a calculation of the maximum amount of a given pollutant that a body of water can absorb before its water quality is affected. If a water body is determined to be impaired as listed on the 303(d) list, then a watershed management plan will be developed that shall include the TMDL calculation

Not Applicable ⊠;

This facility does not discharge to a 303(d) listed stream.

#### Part V – EFFLUENT LIMITS DETERMINATION

#### OUTFALL #001 – DERIVATION AND DISCUSSION OF LIMITS:

- <u>Flow</u>. In accordance with [40 CFR Part 122.44(i)(1)(ii)] the volume of effluent discharged from each outfall is needed to assure compliance with permitted effluent limitations. If the permittee is unable to obtain effluent flow, then it is the responsibility of the permittee to inform the department, which may require the submittal of an operating permit modification.
- <u>Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD\_5)</u>. Effluent limitations from the previous state operating permit have been reassessed and verified that they are still protective of the receiving stream's Water Quality. Therefore, effluent limitations have been retained from previous state operating permit, please see the <u>APPLICABLE DESIGNATION OF WATERS OF THE STATE</u> sub-section of the <u>Receiving Stream Information</u>.
- <u>Total Suspended Solids (TSS)</u>. Effluent limitations from the previous state operating permit have been reassessed and verified that they are still protective of the receiving stream's Water Quality. Therefore, effluent limitations have been retained from previous state operating permit, please see the <u>APPLICABLE DESIGNATION OF WATERS OF THE STATE</u> sub-section of the <u>Receiving Stream Information</u>.
- <u>pH</u>. Effluent limitations have been retained from previous state operating permit, please see the **APPLICABLE DESIGNATION OF WATERS OF THE STATE** sub-section of the **Receiving Stream Information**.
- **Temperature**. Monitoring requirement due to the toxicity of Ammonia varies by temperature.
- <u>Total Ammonia Nitrogen</u>. Monitoring requirement only. Data will be used at next permit renewal to determine if this facility has the reasonable potential to violate water quality standards.
- <u>Escherichia coli (E. coli)</u>. This facility may be required to have *E. coli* effluent limitations when Missouri adopts the implementation of the *E. coli* standards, as per [10 CSR 20-7.031(4)(C)].
- <u>Fecal Coliform</u>. Discharge shall not contain more than a monthly geometric mean of 400 colonies/100 mL and a daily maximum of 1000 colonies/100 mL during the recreational season (April 1 October 31), please see the **APPLICABLE DESIGNATION OF**WATERS OF THE STATE sub-section of the **Receiving Stream Information**. Future renewals of the facility operating permit will contain effluent limitations for E. coli, which will replace fecal coliform as the applicable bacteria criteria in Missouri's water quality standards.
- <u>Minimum Sampling and Reporting Frequency Requirements</u>. Sampling and reporting frequency requirements have been retained from previous state operating permit.

#### <u>Part VI – Administrative Requirements</u>

On the basis of preliminary staff review and the application of applicable standards and regulations, the Department, as administrative agent for the Missouri Clean Water Commission, proposes to issue a permit(s) subject to certain effluent limitations, schedules, and special conditions contained herein and within the operating permit. The proposed determinations are tentative pending public comment.

Date of Statement of Basis: October 22, 2009

Jimmy Coles, Environmental Specialist Kansas City Regional Office NPDES Permits Unit jimmy.coles@dnr.mo.gov (816)-622-7051

#### Part VII – Appendices

#### APPENDIX #1



# Mechanical Plant Operational Control Parameters as required by CSR 20-9.010 Wastewater Treatment Systems Operation Scope Monitoring

The operational control parameters listed here apply to all facilities that are owned or operated by or for any of the following:

- Municipalities
- Public Sewer District
- County
- Public Water Supply Districts
- Private sewer company regulated by the Public Service Commission
- State or Federal agencies

Each of the above entities are only applicable if they have a Population Equivalent greater than two hundred (200) and/or twenty-five (25) or more service connections.

These operational tests and monitoring are to be conducted <u>in addition to</u> the requirements of the permit effluent limitations of your Missouri State Operating Permit (MSOP). Record the necessary information on copies of the customized "Mechanical Plant Operational Control Parameters" sheet provided with the renewed MSOP. Completed Operational Control Parameters sheets should be kept of file for future reference.

General measurements for all types of mechanical plants:

| Parameter               | Units          | Frequency | Sample Location           |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| рН                      | Standard Units | Daily     | Influent                  |
| Flow                    | MGD            | Daily     | Influent OR Effluent      |
| Ambient Air Temperature | °C             | Daily     | Nearest Temperature Gauge |
| Precipitation           | inches         | Daily     | Nearest Rain Gauge        |

Activated Sludge measurements for all types of mechanical plants:

| Parameter                    | Units | Frequency | Sample Location |
|------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------------|
| Non Filterable Residue (TSS) | mg/L  | Once/Week | Influent        |
| Non Filterable Residue (TSS) | mg/L  | Daily     | Mixed Liquor    |
| D.O.                         | mg/L  | Daily     | Mixed Liquor    |
| Settleability                | ml/L  | Daily     | Mixed Liquor    |

Additional measurements for facilities with sludge digesters (parameters differ for anaerobic and aerobic digesters):

| Parameter               | Units          | Frequency | Type of Digester |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------|
| pН                      | Standard Units | Daily     | Anaerobic        |
| Temperature (if heated) | °C             | Daily     | Anaerobic        |
| D.O.                    | mg/L           | Daily     | Aerobic          |

#### **Total Residual Chlorine**

Facilities which chlorinate for disinfection shall perform total chlorine residual analyses of the effluent on a daily basis during those periods when chlorination facilities are in use.

#### **Test Methods**

Laboratory procedures shall be performed according to the most current edition of *Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater* or other methods approved by the department.